

VOLUME 15 - ISSUE 1 - Winter/Spring 2006



Left to right: SAISA sailors Mitch Hall, Zeke Horowitz, Chris Enger, David Hernandez, Fred Stammer & Sarah Lihan. Photo: T. Monkus

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◆ISSA announced Annual Fund Drive ... PAGE 16 Sail America

Maegli and Hall win **Cressy Nationals in Hawaii**

By Guy Fleming

The High School National Championship for the Cr essy Trophy was sailed in Laser Full Rigs and Laser Radials fr om November 26-27. The event was held in southerly br eezes with a lar ge swell on Saturday and a dying southerly and relatively calm seas on Sunday.

While the conditions changed dramatically over two days, the results of the top sailors pr oved that they could sail in all conditions. In the full rig division, Juan Maegli of Por tsmouth Abbey School dominated the fleet with a total of 35 points over 11 races. Similarly, Mitch Hall, in the radial division, pr oved he was equal to the task with 36 points over eleven races.

Local Sailor, Drew Robb from Punahou School, sailed well in both conditions to finish the series in 2 nd place in the full rig division.

Standard Rig

Juan Maegli	Portsmouth Abbey School, RI	1 St
Drew Robb	Punahou School , HI	2 nd
Zeke Horowitz	Pine View School , FL	3 rd
Blake Warner	Calvery Chapel, CA	4 th
Fred Backstrom	Plano School, TX	5 th

Radial Rig

Mitch Hall	Seminole High, FL	1^{Sl}
Jesse Kirkland	Tabor Academy, MA	2 nd
Kyle Rogachenko	Methacton, PA	3rd
David Hernandez	Miami Killian, FL	4 th
Martin Sterling	Naval Academy Prep, RI	5 th

All in all ther e were 34 sailors fr om around the country sailing in ideal onshor e conditions in tropical waters. The sailors from the Midwest wer e grateful to see that the water was not white and hard.

Many thanks to event co-chairs Connie Smales and John Myrdal for putting all the details together . Thanks also go to the many committee chairs including Joe Cochran on race committee and Cy Gillette and the judges committee.

Vanguard put together some beautiful boats for the event with the majority of boats staying in Hawaii. Of the 34 boats used in the event, 28 ar e staying in Hawaii, so the Laser fleet should be healthy for years to come.

And finally, congratulations to all of the competitors, I can say that the level of competition in single handed boats is on the rise. The conditions wer e challenging but the sailors wer e up to the challenge.





President's Message

As the new president of ISSA, we have experienced many firsts this fall. After the unfortunate events in New Orleans with Katrina, Steve Gay and Chris Clement reorganized and moved the Gr eat Oaks Regatta to Austin Y acht Club in Texas. The University of T exas and Austin Yacht Club provided 18 CFJ's with 33 teams par ticipating.

This year's Cr essy was held for the first time in Hawaii over the Thanksgiving weekend. The sailors, race committee and judges all experienced windy and rough conditions on the first day and variable conditions on the second day Our thanks to Guy Fleming and his gr oup for r unning the event and Juan Maegli from Portsmouth Abbey and Mitch Hall fr om Semiole High School for winning the Cressy full rig and radial tr ophies.

The 20th annual Anteater Regatta was scheduled for December 10th and 11th at the Newpor t Harbor Yacht Club. All 49 teams had a ver y nice time in the sun but for the ver y first time we couldn't r un any races due to the lack of wind. Thanks to the UCI sailing team and NHYC for attempting to r un the regatta.

Our new boar d has been meeting on a r egular basis with new committee heads. We are actively pursuing a fundraising campaign to assist ISSA 's numerous educational and r egatta programs.

Tim Hogan, President

Mark Your Calendar... 2006

March 4, 2006

Spring meeting of ISSA members in Chicago, IL

May 13-14, 2006

Mallory Championship for the doublehanded title will be held in Gr osse Pointe, Michigan, hosted by MWISA

May 27-28, 2006

The Baker Championship for the team racing title will be held in Mar tha's Vineyard, Massachusetts, hosted by NEISA

September 30, 2006

Annual meeting of ISSA, Newpor t Beach, CA

October 28-29, 2006

The Cressy Championship for singlehanded titles will be held at Indian River YC, Greenwich, CT, hosted by NEISA

November 11-12, 2006

The Great Oaks Championship - site to be determined, hosted by SEISA.

Get more news from ISSA Districts through site links on www.highschoolsailingusa.org



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Great Oaks Regatta '05 Austin Yacht Club and Southern Yacht Club

The regatta began immediately after the Skippers meeting with the planting of a "Gr eat" Oak tree in a ceremony lead by Matt Largess from Kingstown, RI. Matt pr ovided the tree and the planting was to r enew the spirit of the Souther n Yacht Club and all the high school sailing they suppor t.

The University of T exas and the Austin Y acht Club provided (18) 2005 model FJ's and sailing began in a south 15 mph breeze. Skies were partly cloudy and temperature was mid 80's. 33 teams from as far away as Hawaii (3 teams), Maine, Washington State, Florida, Minnesota and ever y between competed. The 1st 17 teams sailed one race then rotated to the 2nd 16 teams. Rotation continued until the groups sailed 8 races (4 races each). A 9th Race was held but thrown out to keep selection for Gold and Silver fleets even since time precluded a 10th race. Wind died through out the day and varied a lot. Several protest were filed and all but 1 were settled in arbitration. 1 protest was heard and resulted in DSQ. All were treated to a Chili and Tamale dinner at AYC.

On Sunday 16 teams advanced the Gold Fleet, one retired and the remaining 16 sailed in Silver Fleet. Sunday brought wind challenges to the racers and the RC as fast moving dry front passed over at noon. Races began in a stead but light 4-5 mph southwesterly with sunny skies and mid 80 temperatures. The wind died and filled in new directions from E to SSE to S to SW to W and back and for the RC was quick and started and sailed each race both starting and finishing with the wind from the same direction although velocity varied a lot. Mark set boats were exhausted. Several postponements occurred but in the end each Fleet sailed 4 races. 1 Protest was filed and resolved in arbitration with a 40% penalty applied.





Results as follows:

Wayzata (MN) N. Kingstown (RI) Xavier (CT) Pine Crest (FL) Brother Martin (LA)

LaSalle (FL)
Evanston (IL)
Webb School (TN)
St Martin's Episcopal (LA)
Sacred Heart (LA)

Sacred Hearts (HI) Los Alamitos (CA) Shorecrest Prep (FL) Cheverus (ME)

St Stanislauf (MS) Martha's Vineyard (MA) **Silver Fleet**

Niceville (FL)

East Lime(CT) Latin School (IL) Lutheran South (TX St Thomas Aguinas (FL) Clear Cr eek (TX) alter Payton (TX) Mid-Pacific (HI) Punahou (HI) Lake Dallas (TX) Hilton Head Pr ep (SC) Lake T ravis (TX) y's Ryken (MD) St Mar Rockwall Heath (TX) Cedar Park (TX) Por t Angeles (WA)

Congratulations to: Gold - Wayzata HS

(Bill Siemers, Kaye Siemers, Katie Culhane, and Eric Sauter)

Silver - East Lyme HS

(Dan Perkins and Kelly Stannar d)

Thanks, Vic Manning (PRO), Mike Posey(CJ), Bill Simpson (J), John Diggns(J), cast of many

Sportsman was at an all time high, congratulations to all.

-Steve Gay, Regatta Chair





The Layline Battle

by Ned Jones

Vanguard Sailboats One Design Services



The typical traf fic pattern for a first beat sees a lar ge concentration of boats early in the race (on the star ting line) which spr eads out as the fleet sails up the course, and each boat follows their r espective strategy as best they can. Gains and losses ar e made on the beat due to differences in wind direction, wind velocity, and/or cur rent strength. The degree of gain or loss caused by one of these variables is generally greater when there is more separation between boats. For example, a five-degree shift that occurs halfway up a beat will r esult in a relatively large gain for those on the left side of the course, since the fleet will be the most spr ead out at this point.

However, things change at the top of the beat, when the fleet is forced to conver ge at a single point, the windwar d mark. Many find course management in this por tion of the race confusing and str essful, for there is an abundance of boats in a ver y small area, and decisions must be made quickly. However, strategy at the top of a beat actually becomes straightfor ward, due to the close proximity of all the boats. A few guidelines can make this part of the race very simple.

Whv?

A five-degree left shift at the end of a beat is not as significant as the five-degree left shift that occur red in the middle of the beat because the fleet is closer together . The advantage gained by any windshift, velocity change, or cur rent variance, will be the smallest in this par t of the race. Thus, these things deser ve less attention. Envir onment changes should not be totally dismissed at the end of an upwind leg, but try putting these two thoughts first in your mind when you ar rive at this section of the race course,

Sail in Clear Air

As always, sailing in a clear lane should be a high priority . Sailboat racing is a game of inc hes, especially at the end of a beat. Anytime you are not sailing in clear air , you are losing valuable distance to those who are.

Get to the Starboar d Layline First

The top portions of the windward leg can often be consider ed a race to the starboar d layline. Your goal here is to be on starboar d during your final crossing situation with the boats around you. For a port-tack boat approaching a starboard tacker who is on the layline, one foot short of crossing is the same as one boatlength behind, since they must fully duck the starboard tacker boat, then tack to windward and behind on the layline.

So if all else is equal, you should always try to lead boats to the starboard layline. For example, you are on starboard tack, near the windward mark, and you are not on the layline. You have a group of three port tackers approaching. The conservative move here is to tack to leeward and ahead of this group of boats and lead them to the starboard layline. You will then be the first boat in this group on starboard tack, on the layline. Provided your tack is made directly on the layline, any boat that has a crossing situation with you will be forced to duck and tack to leeward and behind.

Consider what happens if you do the opposite move now . You are again on starboar d tack at the top of the windwar d leg, but not on the layline. The same gr oup of three port tackers approaches you, and they all duck you. If any one of these boats gains one foot befor e you cross paths again, they will be ahead of you. Why? Because they will

now be on starboar d and you will be on por t. They will have right of way during your last cr ossing, and since they gained just one foot, you will have to duck them, and tack to windwar d and behind.

This does not mean the one should blindly sail for the starboard layline. Ther e may be some advantage near the por t layline that presents an oppor tunity for a significant gain. But befor e going after that beautiful puf f on the por t layline, make sur e you can come back across without getting into much traffic. If the seats are already filling up on the starboar d layline, that puffis probably not worth sailing for. Chances are, any gain made by sailing to favorable breeze on the port layline will be washed out when you have to duck several boats on the starboard layline while looking for a hole to tack into. Furthermore, if you are not one of the top seven boats in the fleet, it is often disastrous to sail to the port layline due to traffic and bad air from those who have already rounded the windward mark and are now sailing downwind on starboard tack.

Generally, when arriving at high traf fic areas like the windwar d mark, it pays to simplify one's strategy by putting envir onmental factors (wind shifts, velocity changes, or cur rent) in the back of one's head. Thinking purely in terms of boat to boat positioning will clarify the situation by minimizing your risks.





From the Race Operations Committee

The 2006 Cressy Regatta was a huge success in Hawaii. Guy Fleming, Connie Smailes and their crew of volunteers did a wonderful job in organizing and running the event. A hearty Aloha to their team, Waikiki Yacht Club and Hawaii Yacht Club. Special thanks to Brock and Team Vanguard for a well organized move from the collegiate event to the high school event. Twenty eight of the thirty two lasers are staying in the Islands. Look out for future Hawaii singlehanded stars.

After a year of use, there are some changes that are being contemplated for the Procedural Rules. Without going into detail, the Ops committee is looking at changes in PR 2 Lifejackets, 7 changing of courses and recall procedures, 8 coaching limitations, 9 scoring, 16 protest submissions, and others.

John Vandemoer has offered to do some work in organizing a set of Conditions of Race for each of the Cressy, Mallory and Baker regattas. This is an effort to standardize the regatta procedures for any venue that the sailors visit. We are also working on a set of standard Notice of Race and Sailing Instructions for all the events in an attempt to lessen the paperwork load when a venue is awarded one of our championship regattas. Getting the paperwork done should not be a deterrent in wanting to host one of our regattas. Hopefully this will make the paperwork end easy.

Hopefully everyone is hunkered in for the winter, studying hard, and getting ready for the spring thaw and some fierce action on the race course.

--Bill Campbell



Photo: Judges, above, were up close for the Cressy. The Race Ops group, along with the Board of ISSA, make recommendations for Rule 42 observance and other Race Management issues to ensure our sailors have fair and equitable racing for all!

Preliminary Allocations Set for 2006-7 Championship Regattas

District	Mallory	Baker	Cressy full	Cressy Radial	
New England	5	3	4	4	
Mid-Atlantic	3	1 2		2	
South Atlantic	3	2	3	3	
Midwest	2	1	1	1	
Southeast	1	1	1	1	
Northwest	1	1	1	1	
Pacific	5	3	4	4	
	20	12	16	16	

College Championship DVD's Sent to Schools

Have you Received Yours?

All schools that r egistered for the 2005-2006 school year were mailed a complimentar y DVD of the 2005 Collegiate Championship made possible by Gill, Layline and Gar y Jobson!

If you haven't r eceived yours or seen it, check with your High School Advisor, Parent or Coach—whomever is the adult contact on the on-line directory of ISSA.

Projects such as these ar e made possible thr ough our partners, our collaboration with the Inter collegiate Sailing Association and Friends of ISSA who donate time, money and support to ensure High School sailing continues as str ong as it is!

Future Projects

The ISSA Boar d is working on various pr ojects to help promote High School sailing acr oss the country.

PowerPoint Presentation on High School Sailing.

This project is available thr ough your District Dir ector and can be customized to your ar ea through the click of a mouse!

Publications Available for Download

Keep your eyes on the ISSA website, as some of the publications such as "Star ting a High School T eam" will be available of f the website. This popular publication will be updated and converted to a pdf for mat so you can print of f your computer for use!

Reports from ISSA Districts

NESSA

At the Annual Meeting of the Association in November , NESSA completed its transition by electing a new slate of of ficers - Rob Hurd (Tabor Academy) becomes the new Pr esident, Doug Heil (Mar tha's Vineyard Regional High School) r eturns to the position of Vice-Pr esident after a stint as acting Pr esident since Mar ch when Jim Terkelsen went to Eckerd College and Evan Olmstead (Gr eenwich High School) is the new Secretary/Treasurer.

Together the new leadership team is moving for ward with the agenda established last year. A new for mat for the NESSAT eam Racing Championship (Mark Trophy) was unveiled that will incr ease the number for schools in the tour nament from 8 to 12. NESSA has an elaborate system that ranks each school based upon their regular season record in team racing meets. We use a combination of the computer rankings and human polls to select the schools that qualify for our post-season championship. Ther e was also a lively discussion about moving our NESSA fleet racing Championship (O'Day T rophy) into the fall season and separate high school sailing into a fleet racing season and a team racing season to follow the cr oss country and track model that athletic directors understand. In or der to enact this dynamic philosophy switch there will be problems to work out, but ever y coach and advisor was charged with the task of investigating how this change could proceed at their school. Fur ther discussion will happen at the next Annual Meeting. Ther e was also a discussion about eligibility, post-graduate sailors, and number of years that a student should be allowed to participate in high school sailing. NESSA has a few member schools that accept post-graduates and fr om time to time, one of them is a sailor. Rather than impose a district rule, the membership asked that the topic be discussed at the ISSA level.

On the racecourse, ther e were several fall fleet racing r egattas throughout the district the r esults of which ar e posted on the NESSA website - http://nessa-sailing.or g/race.htm. Five NESSA schools competed ver y strongly in the ISSA Gr eat Oaks Regatta in Austin, as did eight NESSA sailors at the Cr essy in Hawaii, two with podium per formances. This spring, NESSA pr epares to host the ISSA T eam Racing Championship (Baker Trophy) on the island of Mar tha's Vineyard and next fall, the Cressy will be held at the Indian Harbor YC in Gr eenwich, CT. Indian Harbor was the site of the first ISSA championship back in 1930 and we are excited about the r eturn of high school sailing to this venue.

NEW ENGLAND ISSA

States: Maine, New Hamprshir e, Massachusetts,

Rhode Island, Connecticut and V ermont

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PCISA

The 2005-2006 PCISA season is of $\,$ f and running. 85 schools of various sizes make up a ver y active District. The PCISA District web site www.pcisa.or g is an excellent r esource for regatta, calendar, results and other information. Bookmark it today .

Sea Otter - October 15-16

The first regatta of the year - Sea Otter – was sailed in beautiful Monterey Bay October 15-16, 2005. Twenty-five schools competed in the event with power house Newport Harbor and Cor ona del Mar fielding also fielding JV teams.

Light and variable br eeze over the weekend limited the action to just six races for each division. The Newpor t Harbor A Division T eam of Michael Menniger with Br ooke Thompson handling the crew duties led the A Division for the weekend car ding a total of 10 points. Newpor t Harbor Varsity B Division was the low scoring team of the regatta with Cole Hatton and Kayla McComb posting a near perfect 7 total points in the six race set. Corona del Mar, Newport Harbor JV, Calvary Chapel and Marin Catholic rounded out the top five.

Anteater Regatta - December 10-11, 2005

For the first time that anyone can r emember (and there are some long – read old - memories ar ound the PCISA) a r egatta was skunked by no, zero, nada breeze. That was the fate of the 2005 Anteater hosted by Newport Harbor Yacht Club and or ganized by the UC Ir vine Sailing Team. PRO Mike Pickney waited it out and made several valiant attempts to fire off some races with no luck.

Rose Bowl - January 7-8, 2006

Stay tuned for results.

Cressy Eliminations - October 1-2, 2005

Laser Radials were sailed in Long Beach and hosted by the USSC. 15 races and 51 boats competed over the two day event in a medium range of conditions. Newpor t Harbor's Michael Menniger and Cole Hatton finished first and second with Clair e Dennis from Woodside Priority School sailing extremely well to take the final qualifying spot. Newport Freshman Chris Bar nard finished four th.

Laser Full Rigs wer e sailed on the City fr ont in beautiful San Francisco. St. Francis YC hosted the event. Sailors wer e treated to classic San Francisco conditions with big br eeze and big cur rent. Sixteen competitors were treated to 16 races. Sean Kelly fr om Marin Catholic sailed a very strong regatta never finishing worse than thir d in any race to capture first, Blake W arner (Calvary Chapel) and Brian Malouf (San Mateo), Colin Brochard (Salesian) and Fr eshman Caleb Paine (Point Loma) rounded out the top 5.

ISSA NEWS

SEND NEWS FROM YOUR DISTRICT!

Mail photos, r egatta and other news or ar ticles to:

ISSA, 2812 Canon Str eet, San Diego, CA 92106 e-mail: office@highschoolsailingusa.or g

PACIFIC COAST ISSA

States: California and Hawaii

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E-mail: gutenkunstsaildad@yahoo.com

District webstie: <pcisa.or g>

MWISA

The Midwest continues to demonstrate an ever-gr owing enthusiasm for high school sailing. New sailors joined the ranks of Midwest high school sailors and several new schools went on the water for the first time as teams. A full 10-week schedule that began with the Sheridan Shores (Evanston, IL) Kick-of f Sept. 10 was completed with the Great Lakes High School Championships, November 13. Regattas were held in all thr ee areas of MISSA and, despite high gas prices, sailors, coaches and par ents traveled frequently and far from Grosse Ile, MI in the east to W ayzata, MN in the west, with several stops in the Chicago ar ea. Overall, high school sailing in the Midwest is gr owing.

New Trier High School (Winnetka, IL) continued to be a dominant sailing team winning several of the Fall $r\$ egattas including the Great Lakes High School Championships (hosted by the Chicago Yacht Club) for a thir d straight year and sixth time in the $r\$ egatta's 15 year histor y. Grosse Ile (MI) High School continues its phenomenal growth as a team and $r\$ epresented the Midwest at the ISSA Open in New London, CT . Competing for the first time in a national event, Grosse Ile captured 5th overall in challenging conditions. Evanston HS (IL), Latin School (Chicago, IL), W alter Peyton HS (Chicago) and Wayzata HS (MN) $r\$ epresented the Midwest at the Great Oaks $r\$ egatta. In an exciting development, W ayzata HS won the Gold Fleet; Evanston followed with a 7th in that fleet; Latin captured 2nd in the Silver fleet, and W alter Payton (a first year school in the Midwest) placed 6th in Silver .

In October the Midwest held its qualifying r egatta for the Cr essy Single-handed Championship at the Sheridan Shor es Yacht Club (Evanston, IL). Ther e were a record number of par ticipants (48!), many with aspirations of sailing in the sunny waters of f Hawaii. The weekend brought extreme conditions with winds a constant 20+ mph and four-five foot wave sets coming out of the nor theast. This was real Midwest Sailing on Lake Michigan! Two Minnesotans won their classes – Josh Garber (junior , Minnetonka HS, MN) qualified in the Full Rig class and Erik Bowers (sophomor e, International School of Minnesota) in the Radial. Both boys sailed well in Hawaii - Josh finished 11th in his fleet; Erik came in 12th. Congratulations to both.

2005 was an election year for the MISSA boar d. Five new Vice Presidents were elected: r epresenting the West section are Mark Bowers, Skip Wyer and Jeff Doubek; in the East we now have Matt DuBois; and representing the Middle section is Jeff Hudson. All of these gentlemen have demonstrated a love for high school sailing and are actively involved in promoting the sport. I was elected to continue in the president position. Jeff D. is sailing director for the Geneva Lake Sailing School (WI); Mark, Skip, Jeff H. and Matteach have kids sailing in high school programs. Each knows first-hand not only the demands but also the thrills and enjoyment of seeing our kids participate in such a wonder ful sport. With these five gentlemen joining the boar d, the Midwest Interscholastic Sailing Association is in good hands and anticipating aggressive new growth from all areas of the District.

As the ice for ms on our lakes and we'r e taking a well deser ved break after an exciting Fall season. But as the snow falls, it war our hearts knowing that there are only 73 days until the next Midwest Regatta – the Ice Br eaker (March 4, 2006) in Chicago!

MIDWEST ISSA

States: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and Iowa

Contact: District President Donald Shea, 847-833-8572

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MASSA

Two district doublehanded events wer e completed in the fall season

Norfolk Collegiate School fr om Norfolk, Virginia, won both of them, thus winning the MASSA fall championship. Nor folk Collegiate is coached by Liz Bower, Randy Stokes, and Eddy W olcott, and sails at the Norfolk Yacht and Country Club. The two fall r egattas were hosted by New York Maritime and Old Dominion University . A thir d district regatta was hosted by St Mar y's College of Mar yland, but, unfortunately, not enough races wer e completed due to lack of wind. MASSA District r egattas are typically held on only one day to facilitate travel arrangements. The top five teams for the fall district championship were 1. Nor folk Collegiate, 2. Annapolis High School, Annapolis, Maryland, 3. St Anthony High School, South Huntington, New York, 4. Gunston Day School, Centr eville, Maryland, and 5. Archbishop Spalding High School, Annapolis, Mar yland. The spring schedule is cur rently being finalized. It will include two qualifying regattas for the Baker and the Mallor y National Championships plus two district doublehanded r egattas. The 4 MASSA Leagues will qualify teams to attend these District r egattas and will also pr ovide sailing events for JV teams and teams that failed to qualify for the District events.

MID-ATLANTIC ISSA

States: New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland

and Virginia

Cotnact: District Director Bill Schneider, 410-757-4729

E-mail: massa@toadmail.com

District website: <mariners@toad.net>

NWISA

The district held its 2006 Cr essy Qualifier Regatta at the JAMS Regatta September 17&18 hosted by Por t Madison Yacht Club. Eleven sailors competed in full rigs and 27 sailors competed in radials. A total of eleven races were esailed over the two days in light to moderate breeze. Kevin Grierson (Pt. Grey Secondary School) won in the full rigs while Michael Schalka (University Preparatory High School) came out on top in radials.

New to our district this October was the Four Winds Cup - a two day team race r egatta hosted at camp Four Winds on Or cas Island. Ten teams par ticipated in this event with team New Originals taking top honors.

The spring schedule has been set with all the teams looking forward to getting back on the water Mar ch 1. Our Kick-Of f Regatta is scheduled for Mar ch 11 at W estern Washington University, followed by the Dogfish Bay Regatta at Paulsbo April 8&9, Double-Handed Districts at Friday Harbor April 29&30 and Team Race Districts at Bainbridge May 6&7.

NORTHWEST ISSA

States: Washington, Oregon, Idaho and Alaska

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District website: <geocities.com/newcanvas>

SAISA

Currently there are 62 school teams r egistered in SAISA and approximately 18-20 regattas will be r un during the school year . Four are a combination of District Championships and ISSA Qualifiers for the Great Oaks, Cr essy, Mallory and Baker Regattas.

Cressy Regatta: September 10-11 we held our district singlehanded championship & qualifier for the 2006 Cr essy Trophy. The Clear water YC with the help of past Commodor e David Billing hosted the r egatta with the races being held in the Gulf of Mexico. The PRO Fairlie Brinkley was assisted by a number of the CYC race committee members as well as a number of volunteer par ents from several different schools. The combination worked very well and ever yone involved seem to enjoy the experience.

With chamber of commer ce weather the sailing conditions wer e excellent. A total of for ty competitors fr om 30 different schools competed this year. The Full Rigs completed 10 races and the Radials 9 races before everyone returned to shore tired, but having enjoyed some ver y close racing.

Over both days, only thr ee rule 42 violations wer e flagged and because of the good spor tsmanship of the competitors and their willingness to make their turns the Judges, Ann Newton, Rod Glover and Sylvia Mabe, were not required to spend any time in hearings. The top 3 Qualifiers in Full Rig were: 1st/Fred Strammer (Pine View School; Osprey, FL), 2nd/Zeke Horowitz (Pine View School; Osprey, FL), and 3rd/Christopher Enger (Sarasota HS; Sarasota, FL). Radial Rig: 1st/David Hernandez (Killian HS; Miami, FL), 2nd/Mitch Hall (Seminole HS; Seminole, FL), and 3rd/Sarah Lihan (St. Thomas Aquinas HS; Ft. Lauder dale, FL).

In Hawaii the qualifiers did quite well as 2 medaled and a thir d, David Hernandez from Miami Killian HS, was only 0.1 point out of 3r place in the Radial Division.

Great Oaks Regatta: With the help of coaches Allison Jolly and Dave Fallon, our 7th Great Oaks District Championship for New Schools was held at the University of South Florida Haney Landing Sailing Center , St. Petersburg Campus, on October 8th, 12 teams r egistered. First place went to La Salle HS, Miami, FL for a second year in a r ow.

In Austin, the six SAISA teams finished as follows. In GP A wer e: 1st/Pine Crest (Ft. Lauder dale, FL), 4th/La Salle (Miami, FL), 11th/Hilton Head Prep (Hilton Head, SC). In GP B, first was Sacr ed Hearts from Hawaii followed by the SAISA teams in 6th/W ebb School (Knoxville, TN), 8th/Shor ecrest School (St. Petersbur g, FL), and 10th/St. Thomas Aquinas (Ft. Lauder dale, FL). The top finishing teams in both groups were then split into a Gold Fleet and the lower half became the Silver Fleet.

Mallory Point Series: Cur rently we are now into our doublehanded Mallory Championship series with 4 Nor th Point regattas completed: the top 6 teams ar e Ashley Hall, Por ter-Gaud HS, W ando HS, James Island Charter HS, Nor th Mecklenburg HS and Bear den High. In our South Point Series with 3 r egattas out of 7 completed, the top 6 teams are: St. Thomas Aquinas HS, Pine View School, Lakewood HS, H. B. Plant HS, Mar tin County HS, and St. Petersbur g HS. In this series each team has the oppor tunity to sail in at least 4 r egattas out of the total scheduled in each ar ea to be consider ed and participate in the district championship.

SOUTH ATLANTIC ISSA

States: North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, north Alabama, Florida (except Panhandle), and the island of the Carribean

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E-mail: tpmonkus@saisa.or g District website: <saisa.or g>

SEISA

SEISA had a few setbacks and a slow star t this fall due to Hur ricane Katrina. With Souther n Yacht Club and Bay-W aveland Yacht Club destroyed by the hur ricane, several schools in the ar ea suffered fleet losses. However, these losses did not slow down the sailors. The tur nout for the Cr essy Eliminations at Houston Y acht Club was str onger than ever. Twenty-one schools joined SEISA/ISSA that weekend from across the district and thir ty-two sailors par ticipated in the event. It was interesting to hear stories from the sailors regarding the events of Hur ricane Katrina. One sailor reported finding his Laser floating around in the 9th Ward a few days after the flood. Winners of the Cressy Eliminations were Fredrik Backstrom (full rig) and Johan Backstrom (radial rig), a couple of brothers representing Plano High School.

SEISA had a great turn out for Great Oaks. Ten teams made it to the event with four teams coming fr om the Louisiana/Mississippi schools. Way to go Brother Martin, St Martin's Episcopal, Sacred Heart, and St Stanislaus for pulling your teams together after all that has happened. Also, a big thanks goes to Steve Gay , the University of Texas, and the Austin Yacht Club for hosting the Great Oaks Regatta.

Finally, SEISA would like to welcome Niceville HS fr om Niceville, Florida who has joined the ISSA for the first time.

SOUTHEAST ISSA

States: south Alabama, Florida Panhandle, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, Kansas, Oklahoma and Texas

Contact: District Dir ector Dan Zwer g

E-mail: danzwerg@ststan.com District website: <seisa.or g>



Photo: Mark Towill behind a pacific roller at the Cressy Champs. T. Monkus photo.

ISSA Newsletter Survey We want to hear from you!

The ISSA Board is taking a survey of the newsletter and directory to plan for the future. Please take a few minutes to print the form of f the ISSA website: www.highschoolsailingusa.org and e-mail or mail back to Don Shea for tallying.

Your feedback is important!

A High School Sailing Success Story How We Took An Idea and Made It Work

by Matt Dubois

Grosse Ile High School - V arsity Sailing Coach

(Author's note: This article was written at the request of our ISSA representative, Don Shea, who wanted us to share our story to help other potential members schools understand that it is possible to start a high school sailing team and have success in a relatively short period of time. It is not my desire to brag or "toot our own horn", but if this article helps to inspire another school to begin a high school sailing team, then it will achieve its purpose.)

The Grosse Ile High School High School Sailing T eam just finished a fall season in which they finished first in the 420 B division, and second as a team in the MISSA Gr eat Lakes Championships, participated in and finished fifth out of 18 teams in the ISSA Open Invitational Regatta at the Coast Guar d Academy, and won the overall team trophy at their home r egatta. A fine campaign and a ver y successful fall season, to be sur e. But what makes this such a big deal? Consider that five years ago the Gr osse Ile High School Sailing T eam did not even exist, and the near est active high school sailing venue was over six hours away in Chicago. How was this r ecord of accomplishment achieved? It is a testament to the sailors and their par ents that the program has grown, prospered, and achieved the success it has had, in such a short time.

Grosse Ile is a small community in SE Michigan, situated on an island at the souther in end of the Detr oit River at the mouth of Lake Erie. We are located 20 miles south of our mor e famous neighbors. Grosse Pointe Nor th and South, who both field nationally r ecognized high school sailing pr ograms. Our local yacht club, Gr osse lle YC, has a strong history of junior sailing, but had no high school sailing pr ogram until five years ago. At that time a small gr oup of junior sailors, led by my 16 year old daughter, decided that they wanted to continue sailing after the summer junior pr ogram was done. We did a web sear ch, found information about high school sailing ISSA, and MISSA. W found a full fall high school sailing schedule in MISSA, but the drawback for us was that it all took place in Chicago, 5-6 hours away decided to pursue it in spite of the hur dles, and I was appointed "coach" by the kids. I obtained the ISSA publications about star your own high school team, and taking their suggestion, I appr the school for suppor t and approval. For tunately for us, the school's attitude was pretty supportive - ambivalent, but suppor tive. The attitude seemed to be, go ahead, just follow the school guidelines, don't do anything to embar rass the school, and don't ask for any money!" No problem from our standpoint - we had our foot in the door

That first year we had four kids, a limited practice schedule (one evening a week, due to my work schedule), and we par ticipated in one regatta, the MISSA Gr eat Lakes Championships in which, pr edictably, we finished dead last. We had no idea about A and B divisions or rotations, and none of the kids had ever been in a 420 before. But they didn't car e – they were sailing in Chicago, in a high school regatta and that was all that counted to them.

From those humble beginnings our pr ogram grew. We joined MISSA (I footed the \$100 dues). Over the summer the kids motivation grew and they got some of their friends to join the team. By Y ear Two we had eight kids, raced in thr ee regattas and star ted to get some recognition from the school as being a viable pr ogram. We still finished poorly most of the time; only four of the kids knew how to sail, but they were having fun, gaining some good experience and meeting new friends.

By Year Three, we were starting to get mor e serious. My oldest daughter had graduated, but my middle daughter , now a high school freshman, joined the team and br ought with her a gr oup of friends who have become the backbone of our team. Some of these kids had been sailing Optis for 3-4 years while others had never sailed. No matter, we welcomed them all. That year we raced a full schedule

of 7 regattas, got our tails kicked most of the time, but continued to gain valuable experience. Not just the kids mind you, but all of us parents too.

Then came the breakthrough. That Fall we petitioned the school administration and school boar d for recognition as a full varsity sport...and got it! Until then, we had been sailing as a club team, but when we were granted full varsity status, it changed the proof ogram. We finally had the recognition that the kids desir ed. Being recognized as a varsity sport opened up the eyes of the community to us and dr port to the program. The one caveat that the school gave us was that we had to be self-funding, but by doing community fundraisers that first varsity year, we made do. The varsity status dr ew more kids to the pr ogram, we upped our practice schedule to two days a week (all my work schedule would allow), and once again competed in a full season for regattas (6 in all). As the kids gained mor e experience we star ted to finish in the middle of the fleet, and even had some top thr ee division finishes. I was never mor e proud of the kids than the day that fall when I saw the first varsity jackets at the high school with sailboats on the back, where there normally were soccer balls, footballs, or tennis rackets.

Finally in this, our 5th season, it has all come together . We had 15 kids on the team this year , usually fielding one of the lar gest teams at each r egatta we competed in. We continued to do a full schedule, and committed to challenging the team to impressive. We also traveled further than ever before and competed in the ISSA Open Invitational. We traveled to Connecticut to compete as a team for the first time outside the Midwest. We knew the level of competition was going to be higher and that against teams we had never seen before. Those freshman from two years ago have now gained a wealth of experience and are using it to their advantage on the race course. Despite very challenging weather conditions this five year old team held its own and finished in the top thir d of a fleet of 18.

At the end the Fall 2005 Season our school, we look back and are pleased to see how far we have come. We have achieved important milestones in building our sailing team: our administration, faculty, and students, have accepted us as a full varsity spore to (and there is a difference between recognizing and accepting); our team functions as a true "team" and continues to grow; we have vital support systems (par ents, school of ficials, and coaches) in place; and we have broadened our sailing horizons. Now, as my middle daughter and her sailing friends who were the critical second wave of Grosse lle sailors, get ready to graduate, my youngest daughter will be a freshman next fall and will bring with her a whole new group of friends to the team. It looks like the future is bright for the continued success of Grosse lle High School Sailing.

The particulars – The things that made it work for us

There are a number of things that I would identify to explain why our
program was able to gr ow from an idea to a success. They may not
work for ever yone, but they worked for us. Ther e are many, and I won't
mention everything (I could pr obably write a book), but ther e are some
major ones. They ar e, in no par ticular order:

The kids – the kids wer e motivated enough to bring their friends, and to work to get better . We have a number of talented sailors who sail in the US Sailing summer junior pr ograms, but not all the kids do. The kids have committed to impr oving their skills by competing in summer sailing, US Sailing Junior Olympic Festivals, and other summer r egattas where they can continue to develop and work on their skills. As with all sports, it star ts with the basic skills, which the kids have to do on their own. With one or two days of practice a week and only 3-4 hours on the water, our "team practice" time is spent working on star ts, mark roundings, and tactics. Ther e is not enough time or manpower available to work on individual skills, so the kids have taken this upon them-

A High School Sailing Success Story How We Took An Idea and Made It Work..continued

selves to improve on their own. A motivated kid cannot be held back. The school – We have received support and encouragement fr om the school. I sold the team to them fr om the start as the only tr ue co-ed sport, and it still hold tr ue. The school wants to support the kids, but in these difficult economic times, many school systems cannot fund any additional sports programs. If the school is convinced that you will be self supporting, you stand a better chance of being accepted. A good training facility – We have great support from Grosse Ile Yacht Club. They allow us to use the facilities all season (some of the kids are club members, but not all). The club even went so far as to purchase a used fleet of 420's, which we have refurbished and made competitive. A good facility, close by (GIYC is five minutes from the school) makes practice much easier.

The parents - Without the par ents, there would be no pr ogram. Since we are self funding, we depend on the par ents to foot the bills, which can be considerable (as most of you know) when spending weekends in hotels, and driving six hours one way to r egattas, five or six times a year. I get help from them with on the water coaching, or ganizing the road trips, and suppor ting my decisions. As with any team, ther e will be problems that crop up, but I have fr equent parent meetings, and I try to keep an open line of communication with the par ents. A Regatta of our own - Last year , we decided that we would tr y to hold a regatta in our home waters. Although the tur nout was small, having a regatta in our home waters was a huge success in ter ms of good will for our community, and for our kids and par ents. It gave the par ents a chance to see the kids in action, it gave the community a chance to see the kids in action, and it gave us a r egatta experience without having to travel. All big plusses. W e have commitments fr om the Chicago teams to come our way for a weekend which will help us establish the regatta as a "r egular" on the schedule.

The "Team" concept - From day 1, I have always treated everyone as a team. The kids who didn't know the basic skills lear ned form the experienced sailors, but the all lear ned together. We rig boats as a team, we travel as a team, and our successes and defeats ar e shared as a team. This concept has kept the kids working together , and focusing on more than just winning or losing as individuals. When we placed second at the Great Lakes Championships, it was shar ed as a whole team, and not just by the few kids who happened to win the races. I learned how to coach - when I star ted five years ago, I was simply a parent who wanted to help. Although a ver y experienced big boat racer, my dingy experience is zer o, and during the first couple of years I was no more that a driver and par ent chaperone. Just as the kids have improved through experience, so too have I as a coach. The ISSA and US Sailing coaches manuals have helped tr emendously, and by watching some of the experienced coaches in the MISSA r egion, such as John Vandemoer, Joe Quick, Chuck Nevel, Demetrious Cr ezis, Joey Harris and Nicole Stur geon, I have lear ned what to do, and what not to do. We have organized, efficient practices, and spend time at each regatta doing debriefs, befor e, during, and after each r otation. We also now incorporate video and extensive chalk talks into all our practice sessions. All this helps to make a shor t practice time much mor e productive.

As I said, these ar e not the answers for all pr ograms. But at a time when MISSA and ISSA ar e looking for ways to gr ow, Grosse Ile is an example of how one school did it. Granted, we had a good star ting point in our existing junior sailing pr ogram but we found a variety of ways to make it work on the high school level too. We still have some kinks to work out. By the end of the season, our travel has us wor nodown and the expenses can be daunting. But all the work and effort is worth it when the kids who had no clue how to sail just two years ago come up to you after a rotation, soaking wet, but with a big smile on their face, and say, "Did you see us por tack the fleet at the star t?"

THESE CAN HELP ...

ISSA offers pienty of material to help organize a sailing team, drum up support, improve competitiveness, run a regatta, etc.

STARTING YOUR OWN HIGH SCHOOL SAILING TEAM

A booklets with advice, guidelines, and success stories to help get a sailing pr ogram into your school

\$10.00

ISSA PROCEDURAL RULES - The official procedures for competing in school sailing and r unning a regatta; a must for coaches \$5.00

SIMPLIFIED RACE MANAGEMENT - A handbook for race committee chair men on how to r un a regatta \$5.00

COACHING A HIGH SCHOOL SAILING TEAM -

A guide on the r ole of a sailing coach, or ganizing practices, descriptions of effective drills - what it takes to coach sailing and what techniques to use.

\$10.00

TEAM RACING FOR SAILBOA TS, 2nd Edition -

Steve Tylecote's definitive book on the ar t and science of team racing, updated with clarified text and diagrams \$20.00

ISSA DIRECTORY OF HIGH SCHOOL SAILING, 2004-2005 -

Listing of names and addr esses of the team members, coaches and of ficers of ISSA.

\$25.00

ISSA 1998 NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS VIDEO -

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STARTING A HIGH SCHOOL SAILING TEAM -

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ISSA Officer Transition & Awards

2005 Annual General Meeting September 24, 2005, Newport, RI

Larry White presided over the AGM attended by 15 members and guests. In his last action as Pr esident, Larry summarized the past year, remembering the many accomplishments of the Board and a moment of silence for our fellow sailors in the Gulf Coast.

The status of various pr ojects were reviewed as the committees continue to pr ogress. All of the r eports from districts spoke of increased membership with Caribbean schools continuing to stay involved.

The Nominating Committee pr esented their slate which was unanimously approved.

Tim Hogan then r e-opened the meeting as the new ISSA President and proposed a new or ganization chart with the following responsibilties:

Administration: One Design Management

Special Projects: Roger Rawlings

Racing Operationas: Bill Campbell and John V andemoer

Partner Relations: Tim Hogan and Ray Teborek District Relations: Rob Hurd and the District Dir ectors Roger Rawlings presented a motion to create a Past Presidents Committee which was passed unanimously .

Tim Hogan and Ray T eborek will oversee Par tner Relations and Fundraising for ISSA to assist in grant requests and additional capital to fund ISSA 's various projects.

The members discussed the futur e sites for Championships: 2006 Mallory will be held in Gr osse Point, Michigan; 2006 Baker will be held at Mar tha's Vineyard with the 2007 Cr essy to be run at Indian Harbor YC in Gr eenwich, CT. The Gr eat Oaks was temporarily moved to Austin, and when Souther n YC is ready, the regatta will move back to SYC.

A new award was created, The Babs and Lar ry White Award for the Outstanding Per formance for a First T ime Team at the Great Oaks. The A ward will be presented to the highest placing team at their first Gr eat Oaks r egatta.

President Hogan then r ecommended that the Boar d meet twice a year in person (Mar ch & AGM) and hold telephone conference calls in between to accomplish ISSA business.



Past Presidents Reunite Past ISSA Presidents gathered at the recognition dinner for Larry and Barbara White. T. Monkus photo.

President's and Spranger Awards

ISSA's President's award was presented to Andrew Cole for his many years of ser vice to ISSA as Counsel. In an exceptionally

busy period over two years, he drafted several key documents and reviewed and modified many others, while providing sound advice to decisionmakers. These services are induplicable since Andrew brings to this assignment not only his love of sailing and his background as a school sailor but



also his considerable skill as a counsel in the best and fullest

meaning of the wor d.

The Jeff Spranger Award was created to recognize the extraor dinary dedication and selflessness of ser vice to school sailing - with the appr opriate presentation to the 2005 recipient, Barbara White.

Photos: above:Tim Hogan and Larry White pass the gavel. Right: BetsyMcClintock and Jeff Spranger surprise Babs White with the Spranger Award.



Members Elect ISSA Directors

At the ISSA annual meeting the members voted unanimously to elect the proposed slate of Dir ectors and Officers. Thanks were extended to retiring President Larry White, retiring Board members Ted Gazulis, Scott Boye and Joanne Kolius.

ISSA Officers and Directors for 2005-2006

President - Tim Hogan

Vice President - Roger Rawling

Secretary - John Vandemoer

Treasurer - Ray Teborek

District Representatives

NESSA – Rob Hurd SAISA - Tom Monkus

NWISA – Burke Thomas

MWISA - Don Shea

PCISA – John Gutenkunst

MASSA - Bill Schneider

SEISA - Dan Zwerg

Members at Large - Kevin Baker, Bill Campbell, Chris Clement, Wayne Cutler, John DeMeyer, JP Fasano, Guy Fleming, Steve Gay, John Gervais, Ted Kaczmarski, Geor ge Linzee, Shawn R yan

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Beaufort, SC
Breakwater Yacht Club
Sag Harbor, NY

Coconut Grove Sailing

Miami, FL College of Charleston Mount Pleasant , SC Coronado Yacht Club Coronado, CA Crescent Sail Grosse Pointe, MI Del Rey Yacht Club Marina Del Rev. CA **Duxbury Bay Maritime** School Duxbury, MA Lake Norman Yacht Club Mooresville, SC Lake Thunderbird Sailing Norman, OK

Little Egg Harbor YC

Beach Haven . NJ

Longshore Sailing School Westport, CT Maine Maritime Academy Castine, ME Metedeconk River Yacht Club Brick, NJ Monmouth Boat Club Monmouth, NJ Muskegon Yacht Club Muskegon, MN Mystic Seaport Mystic, CT **North Carolina Maritime Museum** Beaufort, NC Norwalk Yacht Club Norwalk, CT Oswego Maritime Foundation

Oswego, NY Pensacola Yacht Club Pensacola, FL **Pequot Yacht Club** Southport, CT Pettipaug Yacht Club Essex, CT Pleon Yacht Club Marblehead, MA Plymouth Yacht Club Plymouth, MA **Ponce Yacht And** Fishing Club Ponce, PR Port of Poulsbo Sailing Dock Poulsbo, WA **Richmond Yacht Club** Point Richmond, CA Rockport Boat Club Rockport, ME

Sail Sand Point Seattle, WA Sandusky Sailing Club Sandusky, OH Seattle Yacht Club Seattle, WA Seawanhaka Corinthian Yacht Club Oyster Bay, NY Union Reservoir Longmont, CO **USMMA Kings Point** Kings Point, NY US Sailing Center **Martin County** Jensen Beach, FL Waikiki Yacht Club Honolulu, HI Windycrest Sailing Club

Tulsa, OK

Coach Clinics Baltimore County Sailing Center Baltimore, MD **Cedar Point Yacht** Club Westport, CT **CSC Burlington** Vermont Burlington, VT Pettipaug Yacht Club Essex, CT USMMA Kings Point Kings Point, NY **US Sailing Center** Martin County Jensen Beach, FL

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Photos courtesy of Vanguard Sailboats

FINALLY BEATING THE FINAL BEAT

-Understanding the Final Beat... Strategy for Successby Gavin O'Hare

Final beat strategy is impore tant to anyone who intends to maintain or better their position on the final leg of the race course. It's impore tance is obvious, but how often do racers set aside time to research the uses of final beat tactics. No matter what your position in a race, many options are available for you to manipulate a better finish. Strategy which is discussed here can be used for all upwind legs, not just the final beat. Descritpions of common final beat scenarios previous and excellent examples to pore tray the common mistakes and trends discovered after observing many final beats. The enlightenment found in the following descriptive scenarios will help racers of all calibers of talent to understand what makes a successful final beat.

BUILDING A BEAT -The Tools

Before the various positions and their r espective trends are discussed, it is necessar y to be awar e of the many options about which a racer may 'build a beat'. T o start with the beginning of our inter est, the leeward mark rounding must be understood. It is of vital impor tance to realize the advantages of a good leewar d mark rounding. By executing a proper mark rounding, you set yourself up with many options; you will be able to stay on that tack (if desir ed) and maintain a controlling position. On the other hand, if you have made a poor rounding, you will fall off too leeward, placing your boat in the bad air of boats directly ahead, forcing you to tack out and clear your air. Even worse, if you ride in bad air too long, you will sag enough to leeward so that you may be pinned on that tack by a boat behind who has made a better rounding and now rides up on your stern weather quarter. Obviously, a good leeward mark rounding is necessary to commence a successful final beat.

Now that we can assume a good leewar d mark rounding has been made, lets consider some options to enhance the success of our final beat. If the boat ahead of you on the same tack is waiting for you to tack first, you could get him of f your air by initiating a fake tack and then resuming your course of the original tack. Another method to clear your air from opponents next to your is to try two consecutive tacks, the double tack. Usually, the opponent ahead who follows your first tack will think he is wasting tacks by attempting another, leaving you clear and uncover ed going of fon your original tack.

A conservative move to consider when ther e is a gap between you and the boats behind is to split the dif ference of your lead. This is accomplished by rounding the leeward mark, continuing on that tack for half of your lead, tacking and sailing the other half of your lead, finishing up with one mor e tack. The r esult of your ef forts is that your have placed your boat dir ectly upwind of your closest opponent, leaving no potential for him to br eak out of your cover and beat you with an advantageous shift. This brings us to the next concept, covering. Basically, if you want your opponent to sail the other tack, such as a header wind shift or a longer distance of race course, you can tack directly on his wind, making him feel a str ong desire to tack out and clear his air. On the other hand, you may want to insur e that no one is going to beat you with a random wind shift from another part of the course. If this is a concer n, you may want to place a loose cover on the competition.this is done by not sitting dir ectly on anyone's air yet not letting them escape fr om your effective zone coverage. In doing this, you make sure they won't receive a more beneficial shift than you will, but you are not disturbing their wind. The r esult is a her ding effect to bring the competition to wher e you want them.

By closely ducking a boat that is on starboar d, you give him little chance to tack on top of you without placing himself in a position of high potential to be pinched of f rather quickly. The result is that the clean duck deters the opponent fr om covering you out to the right. The next time you conver ge, assuming no shifts have alter ed your distances

upwind and boat speeds ar e comparable, you will be coming back on starboard and he on por t; but this time, he will have to either leebow or duck you! This is rather convenient when considering you have called the correct layline to the pin end of the line. If the opponent leebows you, he won't lay the line. If he ducks you, he will sail the longer distance, either way, you beat him. As stated, this 'starboar d tack advantage' is a useful tool when approaching laylines to both the finish line or a weather mark. Also to be noted is the option to tack on top of the opponent if he chooses to duck you. Even though he may have a clean duck on you, you will be able to hold of f his pinching you of f long enough to pin him outside a layline to either a finish line or a weather mark.

When considering the finish line itself, you should always finish at the favored end . In fact, you should always finish at an end, regardless. The advantage of this is that you can better judge when to shoot the line in close finishes. When you are near an end, you really know where the line is. To shoot head to wind and gain that little bit of extraground, finishing at the favor edend will clearly gain you boats in close finishes. Shooting the line in the middle will lose you boats as a result of incorrect judgment of where the line is.

FINAL BEAT STRATEGY

Now that the tools to build a beat have been described, lets research an observable pattern that occurs regularly on final beats and try to understand the reasons for such patterns so that we may manipulate final beat situations to better our positions.

What Usually Happens...

Most sailors and racers do not possess a complete appr eciation for the final beat. Many collegiate racers r ely on simple r ules they lear ned from their junior sailing pr ograms. Rules such as, cover second when in first, and tack out when in bad air after a leewar d mark rounding. The result is that many racers fall into a pr edetermined order of events as they sail their way up the last leg of the race course. Let's consider first, second, and thir d places. After the leewar d mark, all three are waiting to see who tacks out. Second tacks out and first covers him. Third wants clear air so he keeps going. Second will either continue on until layline, for fear of coming back in first's bad air , or get in a tacking duel with first. Either way, third has many things going for him: he may be sailing the lift, while second and first ar e riding the header, he makes less tacks, sails in clean air , and has the starboar d tack advantage. So what usually happens is that thir d ends up second or even first at the finish. This obser vation illuminates many considerations. Considerations

- (1) To better your position, you must r ecognize a potential pat tern and be aggressive to make moves that will capitalize on others lack of strategy or r eliance upon an inferior knowledge of the r ules.
- (11) To maintain your position, you must control boats behind you by understanding what moves they will probably make.
- (111) Everyone starts in the or der they round the leeward mark. Boats in front have first choice and most options.

You gamble by doing the dif ferent thing.

Tacking out is the aggr essive move, you usually initiate the domino effect following you out to the left.

* For larger gains, you need to separate fr om other boats. Y ou have high potential for gain if first tacks out and you keep going. Y ou have low potential for gain if you go with the boat behind who tacks out. Are you in a lift or a header? Stay in phase!

Which side of the course is favor ed? (ie. cur rent or breeze)

FINALLY BEATING THE FINAL BEAT

-Understanding the Final Beat...

You can manipulate other boats to go the wr ong way By tacking on their br eeze, spurring them to tack. Using final beat tools to cr eate a situation wher e you are not being covered (ie fake tack or double tack).

- * By setting up in a way that her $\,$ ds the competition behind by establishing a loose cover .
- * Manipulation is achieved by your actions to induce a situation, an understanding of what they should do in r esponse, and proper use of the racing rules.
- (V) You can play your final beat conser vative or aggressive!

FINAL BEAT SCENARIOS

When in First...

(IV)

If you have a lead, split the difference. Do the right thing, don't get caught up in a tacking duel. Stay in phase and place a har do cover if you want the opponent to go the other way, a loose cover if you want him to follow you. If he tacks into a lift, go with him. If you round in a large header, you should be the first to tack out. Remember, when second tacks out, he deters boats behind from tacking out to the left as they would be sailing in his bad air.

When in Second...

Beware of the 'second place dilemma', described in What Usually Happens. Understand that if first places a solid cover on you and makes all the right moves, the best you can hope for is to maintain second place at the finish. Don't set up so first can have a good cover on you. Make a good leewar d mark rounding. No matter what, stay in phase. If you do the aggressive move and tack out onto a lift and first doesn't follow ... G r e at! Ride the lift then when the header comes, tack out and ride the por t lift. Stay in phase.

When in second and sailing out to the left on starboar d tack but you want to go back to the right, don't keep going until you can cr oss first. It may never happen befor e you get to the layline to the finish. Instead, get to a position wher e you can cleanly and closely duck first so that he won't be able to tack on you (the clean duck as described in final beat tools). Then continue on until the pin end layline wher e you tack, or just short of it to insur e that you finish but if he lee bows you, he wont lay the finish (starboar d tack advantage).

When in third..

The best thing that can happen is for the boat ahead of you to tack out. With a gap behind, a double tack could initiate the domino ef fect with out letting boats behind get out of your zone coverage. Remember , if first and second tack out and go left, boats behind you ar e deterred from going left until they have a lane. In this position, you have no loss to boats behind and high gain potential for boats in front. Keep going until you have made your gain; once you have clear air and a lane, come back with the Starboar d tack advantage. The old 'cross when you can' rule is usually one to stand by . Hopefully, first and second have gone the wrong way, tacked with each other too much, and now converge passing behind you.

When... behind

No matter what, stay in phase! Set up for maximum gains fr om your situation. Get a lane and take it. T ry to get the boat ahead to tack out by verbally hailing to say he can cr oss you if he wants. If the domino

Strategy for Success- continued

effect starts from behind, tr y a double tack to get boats ahead to continue the effect and tack out, following the the dominoes, while you continue to the right in clean air with a lane. If you follow the domino effect and tack out with the rest of the boats, you must go fast for ward, rolling boats to leeward. When you want to go back to the right, look for clean duck situations to deter boats from tacking right on your air.

CONCLUDING REMARKS

Final beat strategy includes a fine appreciation for the tools to build a tactically sound beat. T actics include playing the shifts and manipulating the competitors as described above. Of course the tactics and strategy described in these paragraphs are merely guidelines and may be broken when significant factors of wind shifts and cure rent come into play. What is important is to know your potential for gains. Good policy doesn't involve gambling with bad odds. It may involve placing yourself in positions on the race course with regards to expected wind shifts where you will have more leverage. In any race, the final beat is a significant component, one which a keen understanding of tools and strategy can enhance a competitors position consistently. Comprehension of scenarios on paper will lead to clair voyance in complex situations on the water.



ISSA LAUNCHES ANNUAL FUND DRIVE

At the Interscholastic Sailing Association (ISSA), we are hard at work, tr ying to fill the shoes of our past president, Larry White. While this is a big task, change often brings new oppor tunities. To continue our efforts to educate student sailors and coaches and to conduct national level regattas, we have launched an Annual Fund drive and ask that you consider supporting high school sailing by contributing to this effort.

While the emphasis of ISSA is on sailing, our true mission is the development of young men and women and sailing is merely the vehicle. By lear ning the technical demands of sailing and racing a boat, our students also learn much about teamwork, develop a strong sense of responsibility and sportsmanship, and increase their self-confidence. Over the 75 years since the founding of ISSA, thousands of kids have benefited from being part of a high school sailing team. Hopefully, all of them have continued to sail throughout their life. More importantly, the lessons learned while sailing and racing have also prepared them to pursue all manner of vocations and care eers.

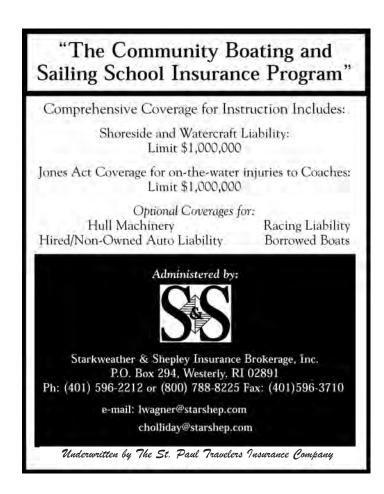
Over the past 75 years, ISSA has gr own by leaps and bounds. Today, there are more than 350 teams and 4000 student sailors. With mor e teams joining ever y year, ISSA is a vital part of the future of sailing. As ISSA moves forward and continues to gr ow, we would like to do mor e to benefit our student sailors. Please consider joining the

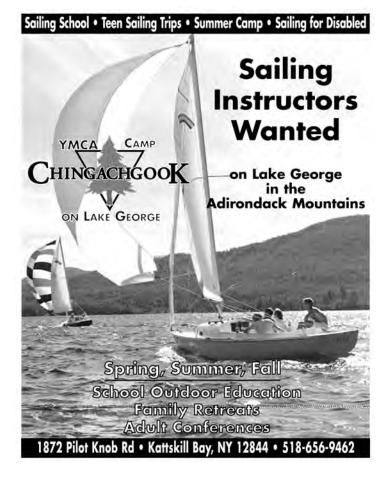
"ISSA Team" and help us r each our goals by contributing to our Annual Fund drive.

For more information, please visit our web site at www.highschoolsailingusa.or g. Or contact Pr esident Tim Hogan directly 714-434-4400. Our ISSA administrators, Jerelyn Biehl and Sher ri Campbell, ar e also available for your assistance at 619-222-0252 or of fice@highschoolsailingusa.or g.

ISSA is a 501(c)(3) organization exempt from federal income tax. Consult your tax advisor for further information.









Individual Membership Coupon - Complete & Mail Today!

Please support school sailing with your individual membership in ISSA for 2006.

Schools belong to ISSA with membership in their district associations. However, individual memberships and donations help ISSA continue to bring the benefits of healthy and sportsmanlike competition to more young people and continue our nationwide growth.

We are exempt from Federal income tax under Section 501 (c)3 of the Internal Revenue Code. Donors may deduct contributions to ISSA as provided in Section 170 of the Code subject to applicable provisions.

Your Name:								
Your Address:								
Your Town:	State:		Zip Code:					
Your Telephone Number(s)Home:		Business:	E-mail:					
Are you affiliated with a school? If so, when the school is a scho	hich one?:							
1	In what capacity?							
n A		Individual Dues for 2005:	\$	25.00				
		Student Dues for 2005:	\$	5.00				
(Note: All Schools Join through their District)								
		Tax Exempt Donation to IS	SA: \$					
MIST		Total enclosed:	\$					
		form, with your check paya San Diego, CA 92106 - 619		12 Canon Street,				

ISSA Web site: http://www.highschoolsailingusa.org

ISSA NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL TEAM RACING CHAMPIONSHIP

Toby Baker Trophy

Vineyard Haven YC, MA

Hosted by the New England Schools Sailing Association, Martha's Vineyard Regional High School, Sail Martha's Vineyard, Vineyard Haven

YC, and Edgartown YC

May 26-28, 2006

1. RULES

The regatta will be gover ned by the Racing Rules of Sailing including Appendix D, especially D2.3, the pr escriptions of US Sailing, the ISSA Pr ocedural Rules, this Notice of Race (except as changed by the sailing instructions), and the Sailing Instructions. Advertising will be restricted to Categor y A

2. ELIGIBILITY

- 2.1 Competing schools must be members of ISSA and meet ISSA eligibility rules as prescribed in the Procedural Rules.
- 2.2 Teams must be accompanied by a designated adult T eam-Leader, who must be r ecognized by the school.
- 2.3 Selection for the Baker T rophy will be by district elimination. Schools should contact their district dir ector to find out details on district qualifiers. The r egatta has 12 ber ths. Allocations to be determined by the ISSA boar d.

3. ENTRY AND COMMUNICATIONS

Eligible schools and sailors must enter by filing an of ficial entry form with the event chair prior to May 15, 2006. (If the elimination for your district is to be held after the entry deadline please have the district dir ector contact the event chair immediately , so special arrangements can be made). Entry fee must be included with the entr y form.

4. ENTRY FEE

Entry fee of \$300/school. This includes meal packages and racing fees. Make checks payable to: Vineyar d Haven YC

5. BOATS

Collegiate 420s provided by the Vineyar d Haven YC, Edgar town YC and Sail Mar tha's Vineyard. Boats will be sailed as pr ovided.

6. BOAT DAMAGE DEPOSIT

A damage deposit of \$300/school is r equired. Make checks payable to: Vineyar d Haven YC. Funds not used will be r eturned via mail as soon as possible after the regatta.

SCHEDULE

Friday, May 26, 2006

1500 - 1800 Registration at Vineyard Haven YC

1500 - 1800 Optional Practice

Saturday, May 27, 2006

0700 - 0830 Breakfast at VHYC 0700 - 0845 Last minute registration. 0900 Coach's Meeting with Event Chair

0915 Sailors meeting - Mandator y Starting time for first race will be announced at Sailor's meeting and racing will continue thr oughout the day. Lunch and Dinner will be

served to competitors & coaches at VHYC.

Sunday, May 28, 2006

0800 - 0900 Breakfast at VHYC

0900 Coach's Meeting with Event Chair 0915 Sailors meeting - Mandator y Starting time for first race will be

announced at Sailor's meeting and racing will continue thr oughout the day. Lunch will be ser ved to competitors & coaches at VHYC 1600 No race will be star ted after this time, with the exception of a

sail-off, if needed.

Trophy Presentation after racing.

8. RACING AREA

Racing will be in outer Vineyar d Haven Harbor between East Chop and West Chop. If conditions war rant, the regatta will be moved inside the lagoon. A chart will be available upon r egistration.

9. COURSES

Based on conditions, the Race Committee will deter mine the courses as prescribed in ISSA PR 7.7 Courses.

10. SCORING

The regatta will be scor ed using ISSA Pr ocedural Rules

11. HOUSING

Some housing will be available for schools (up to 10 people) that request it before the registration deadline of May 15. 2006. A list of local hotels is attached.

12. FOOD

A food package for up to 10 people is pr ovided for in the entry fee. This package includes br eakfast Saturday and Sunday, lunch Saturday and Sunday, dinner Saturday, and a Sunday snack.

13. TRANSPORTATION

The closest airpor ts to Martha's Vineyard are Martha's Vineyard Regional Airport, Boston's Logan Inter national Airport and Providence, RI's T.F. Green Airport are both roughly 90 minutes from the ferry dock in Woods Hole, MA. Mar tha's Vineyard Airport (MVY) has ser vice to/from TF Green and Logan dir ectly to the island. V ehicle Ferry reservations will be available on a first come first ser ve basis for the schools that qualify . Contact Doug Heil for mor e information.

14. COACHING

Team-leaders, chaperones, advisors, coaches and other suppor t personnel shall not go afloat in the sailing ar ea on May 26, 2006 through the end of the r egatta unless with the per mission of the event chair. The penalty for failing to comply with this requirement may be the disqualification of all boats, competitors and teams associated with the infringing suppor t personnel.

15. PRIZES

Prizes will be awar ded to schools and sailors placing 1st thr ough 3rd. Additionally the top school will have its names engraved on the perpetual Baker T rophy.

16. OFFICIAL NOTICE FOR ALL P ARTICIPANTS:

No contestant shall use, either on or of f the water, alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or distilled spirits, each as defined in Chap 51 of the US Inter nal Revenue Code and intended for beverage use), or marijuana or any other contr olled substance (as defined in 21 US Code 802), the possession of which, by that contestant, is unlawful under 21 US Code 841. Infringements of this regulation and/or other discipline expectations occur ring during May26-28, 2006 may be the basis for a hearing under RRS 69.1. The pr otest committee for such a hearing will be the regatta chairperson, a member of the ISSA BOD, and the Pr otest Committee Chairperson. This protest committee shall, at a time and place selected by them, meet to hear said pr otest, and their decision to impose scoring penalties, or other sanctions they alone deem appropriate, including summar y removal from the entire regatta, shall be final, without appeal.

17. REGATTA CONTACTS

Event Chair: Doug Heil

Martha's Vineyard Regional HS - Head Coach,

PO BOX 4689, Vineyar d Haven, MAO2568 508-265-3322 Dougheil22@hotmail.com

Housing Chair: Bill Roman, Edgar town

YC Manager Phone: 508-627-4361 Fax: 508-627-7565

evc@vineyard.net

ISSA NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL FLEET RACING CHAMPIONSHIP

Clifford Mallory Trophy

Grosse Pointe, MI

Hosted by the Midwest Interscholastic Schools Sailing Association Grosse Pointe YC
May 12-14, 2006

1. RULES

The regatta will be gover ned by the 2005-2008 Racing Rules of Sailing, the prescriptions of US SAILING, the ISSA Pr ocedural Rules, this Notice of Race (except as changed by the Sailing Instructions), and the Sailing Instructions. Rule 42 will be enfor ced on the water IA W Procedural Rule Appendix 4. The regatta is classified as a Categor y A event.

2. ELIGIBILITY

2.1 A team is comprised of a minimum of 4, and a maximum of 8, sailors who MUST attend the same high school. Competing schools must be members of ISSA. NO STUDENT BELOW THE LEVEL OF 9TH GRADE SHALL BE ELIGIBLE TO COMPETE. T eams must be accompanied by a designated adult T eam-Leader Chaperone, who may be an advisor coach or parent and must be r ecognized by the school.

2.2 Selection of competing schools for the Mallor y Trophy will be by district elimination. The r egatta has 20 ber ths, allocation to be determined by the ISSA boar d. Sailors should contact their District Presidents to find out details on district qualifiers. Final entry y forms will be sent out after completion of district elimination.

3. ENTRY AND COMMUNICATIONS

3.1 Eligible schools must enter by submitting an of ficial entry form and two separate checks, one for the entry fee and one for the boat damage deposit by April 28, 2006.

Send all forms and payments to:

Barb Trost 1838 Hawthorne Grosse Pointe Woods, MI. 48230 (313) 884-8433

If the elimination for your district is to be held after this date, you must confirm your intention to compete by calling the designated Regatta Contact within 24 hours of being selected by your district and the entry form and checks must be submitted as soon as possible ther eafter. ISSA membership will be verified at the time of final registration at the regatta site.

3.3 Teams unable to compete must notify the designated r egatta contact at the host venue and ISSA as soon as possible.

 $3.4\,$ ISSA will r eallocate vacant district quotas. The first open allocation will go to the host district.

4. ENTRY FEE

There will be an entry fee of \$400.00 per team. This fee includes racing fees and meal package. Coaches and parents can buy lunches at registration.

5. Boats

Collegiate 420s, as pr ovided by Grosse Pointe Yacht Club.

6. BOAT DAMAGE DEPOSIT

A refundable boat damage deposit of \$250 must be submitted with each entry. In the event that damage cannot be attributed to a par ticular team, the r epair costs will be divided evenly between all the teams competing.

7. SCHEDULE

Friday, May 12, 2006

1200- $1600\,$ Registration at Grosse Pointe Yacht Club. Teams must register to get boats for practice. Two practice sessions will be available for sign up in advance on the entrey form (1st come 1st sereved) for 1200-1400 or 1400-1600. Two boats per team for a two hour practice session.

Saturday, May 13, 2006 .

08:30 Rigging of Boats. 09:00 Skippers Meeting

1000 First Warning. Racing will continue thr oughout the day.

Eat during boat rotation - no lunch break.

Racing will continue until late weather per mitting. Dinner at Grosse Pointe yacht Club after sailing

Sunday, May 14, 2006

0915 Rigging of Boats.

0945 First Warning. Racing will continue thr oughout the day.

Eat during boat rotation - no lunch break.

1600 No race will be star ted after this time.

1700 Trophy Presentation as soon as possible after sailing

Changes to schedule will be posted on the Notice Boar d.

8. RACING AREA

All races will be sailed on Lake St Clair east of the yacht club.

9. COURSES

Based on conditions, the Race Committee will deter mine the courses in accordance with ISSA PRs.

10. SCORING

The regatta will be scor ed using ISSA Pr ocedural rules.

11. HOUSING

Teams are responsible for their own housing. A list of ar ea accommodations is provided with the regatta packet and will be posted on the ISSA website. For additional information, please contact:

Barb Trost

1838 Hawthorne

Grosse Pointe Woods, Ml. 48230

Phone: (313) 884-8433 Email: barbtr ost@of ficemax.com

12.TRAVEL AND TRANSPOR TATION

Airport is Detroit Metro Wayne County Airport ("DTW"). All trailers must be stored at Grosse Pointe North High School

13. COACHING

Team-leaders, chaperones, advisors, coaches and other suppor t personnel shall not go afloat in the sailing ar ea on May 12 thr ough May 14, 2006, unless with the per mission of the event chairperson. The penalty for failing to comply with this requirement may be the disqualification of all boats, competitors and teams associated with the infringing suppor t personnel.

14. PRIZES

Prizes will be awar ded to schools placing 1st, 2nd and 3r d and to winning skippers and crews of both A and B division. Additionally , the top team's skippers and crews will have their names engraved on the perpetual Mallory Trophy.

15. OFFICIAL NOTICE FOR ALL MALLOR Y PARTICIPANTS:

No contestant shall use, either on or of f the water, during the Mallor y Trophy Regatta from May 12-14, 2006, marijuana or any other controlled substance, as defined in 21USCode 802, the possession of which, by that contestant, is unlawful under 21USCode 841, or alcoholic beverages (distilled spirits, wine and beer) as defined in Chapter 51 of the US Internal Revenue Code, and intended for beverage use. Infringement of this regulation, and/or other discipline expectations may be the basis for a hearing under RRS 69.1. The protest committee for such a hearing will be the regatta chairperson, a member of the ISSA board of directors, and the Protest Committee Chairperson. This protest committee shall, at a time and place selected by them, meet to hear said protest, and their decision to impose scoring penalties, or other sanctions they alone deem appropriate, including summary removal from the entire regatta, shall be final, without appeal.

16. REGATTA CONTACT

Regatta Chair: Dan Bracciano

Phone: (313) 410-4301 Email: GPYCsailing@aol.com

MISSA District Contact:

Don Shea

Phone: 847-833-8572 Email: donshea2@sbcglobal.net

Registration:

Barb Trost 1838 Hawthorne

Grosse Pointe Woods, MI.

48230

Phone: (313) 884-8433 Email: barbtrost@of ficemax.com

ISSA CHAMPIONSHIP REGATTA ROTATIONS

ISSA National Championships are rotated through the seven districts. The Mallor y and Baker regattas are rotated in an attempt to equalize travel costs and a predictable cycle of assignments. The Cressy rotation follows the college (ICSA) schedule since ISSA shares a fleet of Lasers preovided by Vanguard with ICSA. The composite schedule taxes no district with more e than one national championship in any school year. Cressy regattas are dates for the school year and sailed in the previous fall and are usually within a week of the collegiate singlehanded championship.

Regatta	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Cressy	PC	NE	NW	МА	SE	SA	MW	PC	NE	NW
Mallory	MW	PC	MA	SA	NE	SE	NW	MW	PC	МА
Baker	NE	SE	MW	PC	MA	NW	SA	NE	SE	MW

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